

Ming Reign Marks



Hongwu (Hung Wu)

1368-1398

洪武

Yongle (Yung Lo)

1402-1424

永樂

Xuande (Hsuan Te)

1425-1435

宣德

Chenghua (Ch'eng Hua)

1464-1487

成化

Hongzhi (Hung Chih)

1487-1505

弘治

Zhengde (Cheng Te)

1505-1521

正德



Jiajing (Chia Ching)

1521-1566

嘉靖

Longqing (Lung Ch'ing)

1566-1572

隆慶

Wanli (Wan Li)

1572-1620

萬曆

Tianqi (T'ien Ch'i)

1620-1627

天啓

Chongzhen (Ch'ung Cheng)

1627-1644

崇禎